I. Amending the Constitution (p. 81-83)

 A. Adapting to a Changing Nation

 1. John Marshall Quote

 2. Article V

 B. Proposing Amendments

 C. Ratifying Amendments

 D. **Amending the Constitution PowerPoint
pg 82 Critical Thinking #1- 2**

II. The Bill of Rights (p. 83-86)
 A. Original Intent

 B. Incorporation

 C. Bill of Rights

 1. First Amendment

 2. Second Amendment

 3. Third Amendment

 4. Fourth Amendment

 5. Fifth Amendment

 6. Sixth Amendment

 7. Seventh Amendment

 8 Eighth Amendment

 9. Ninth Amendment

 10. Tenth Amendment

**icivics: Do I Have a right: Bill of Rights Edition**

III. Later Amendments (p. 86-88)

 A. Structural Changes

 1. Twelfth Amendment

 2. Seventeenth Amendment

 3. Twentieth Amendment

 4. Twenty-second Amendment

 5. Twenty-fifth Amendment

 6. Twenty-seventh Amendment

 B. Extensions of Government Power

 1. Sixteenth Amendment

 2. Eighteenth Amendment

 C. Extensions of Individual Rights

 1. Thirteenth Amendment

 2. Fourteenth Amendment

 3. Fifteenth Amendment

 4. Nineteenth Amendment

 5. Twenty-third Amendment

 6. Twenty-fourth Amendment

 7. Twenty-sixth Amendment

IV. Changes to our Understanding of the Constitution (p. 88-89)

 A. Practices and Customs

 1. Impeachment

 2. Executive Agreements

 B. Judicial Review

 1. Interpretation of broad language

 2. Establishing Precedent/ following *stare decisis*

 3. Originalism v. Living Constitutionalism

\* John Roberts Annenberg Video

V. Judicial Branch (pgs. 75-76, pocket Constitution)
 A. Article III Section 1
 1. Supreme Court
 a. Court of Last Resort
 2. Inferior Courts
 a. Congress’s Role
 b. FDR Court Packing

 3. Life Tenure

 a. Why?
 b. Temp. of Day/ Climate of the Time

 c. Judicial Restraint v. Activism pg. 428-428

 d. FDR’s/ 2021 Court Packing?
 B. Article III Section 2
 1. Dual Court System
 a. Federalism: State & Federal Systems

 2. Jurisdiction
 a. Persons Involved and Subject Matter

 b. Incorporation/Selective Incorporation

 c. Nationalism i.e. Joe Biden and Morrison Case d. Appellate v. Original Jurisdiction pg. 416
 3. Judicial Review

 a. John Jay & the Role of Early Courts

 b. John Marshall and Federalism pg. 415
 c. *Marbury v. Madison* (1803)
 d. Originalism v. Living Constitutionalism pg. 432

 4. Precedent and *stare decisis*

 a. Decision v. Opinion pg.429
 b. Morse v. Frederick (2007) pg. 401
 1. Iowa Case

 2. New Jersey Case
 3. Tennessee Case
 C. Article III Section 3

 1. Treason

 D. SCOTUS
 1. ‘Equal Justice Under Law”
 2. Turtle

 **Videos
 + Constitutional Thinking Video
 + Democracy in America
 -“The Constitution: Fixed or Flexible”
 + Annenberg Video: Scalia v. Breyer
 + Interpretation (Handout)
 -Strict Construction**

 **-Originalism**

 **-Living Constitution**

 **-Natural Law**

 **Guest Speaker
 + Judge Luke Savage**